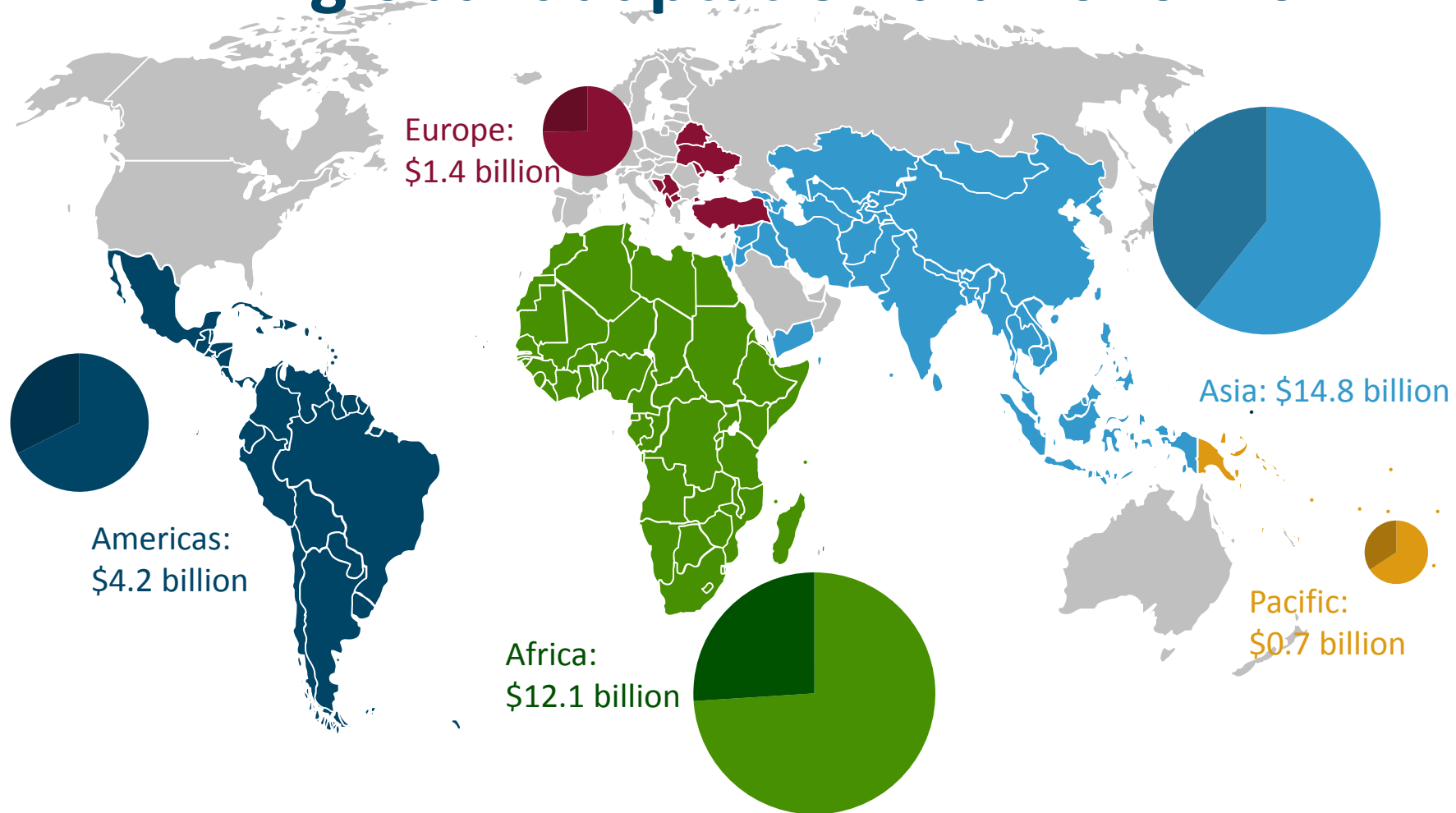


Aid for Adaptation to Climate Change in the Pacific Island Countries

Dr. Carola Betzold | Institute of Development Policy and
Management (IOB) | University of Antwerp | Belgium

global adaptation aid 2010–2014



All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**; darker shade is principal adaptation.
based on the OECD Creditor Reporting System (<http://stats.oecd.org/>), Not to scale

overview

mapping of adaptation aid to Pacific Island Countries (PICs)

- between 2010 and 2014 as reported in OECD CRS*
- focus on
 - overall **volume**
 - main **providers**
 - **distribution** across recipients (total, per capita, percent)
 - distribution across sectors
 - who gives to whom?

**Data from the OECD Creditor Reporting System (CRS), retrieved 5 January 2016 from <http://stats.oecd.org/>*

key findings

- adaptation aid to PICs...
 - ... is a **small share** of global adaptation aid and of total development aid to the region;
 - ... comes from a **few bilateral donors**;
 - ... is **distributed unevenly** among PICs (total volume, per capita in percent of overall development aid).

data source

OECD aid data

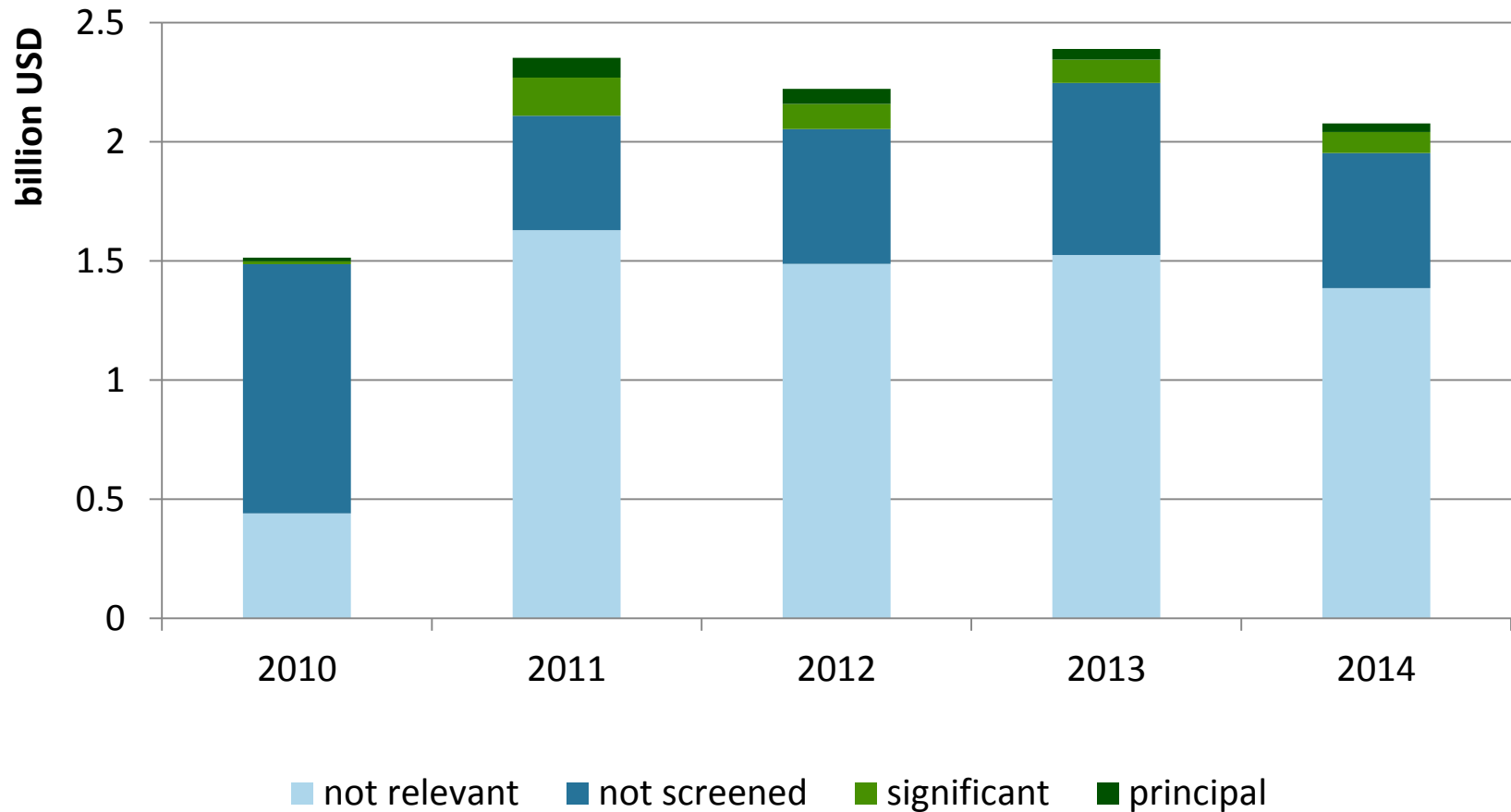
- “**Rio Marker**” for adaptation since 2010
- projects where adaptation is the **principal** or a **significant** objective

a note of caution

- donors’ own classification
- problems with **over-reporting**^{*} and mislabeling
- disbursements, including loans and grants

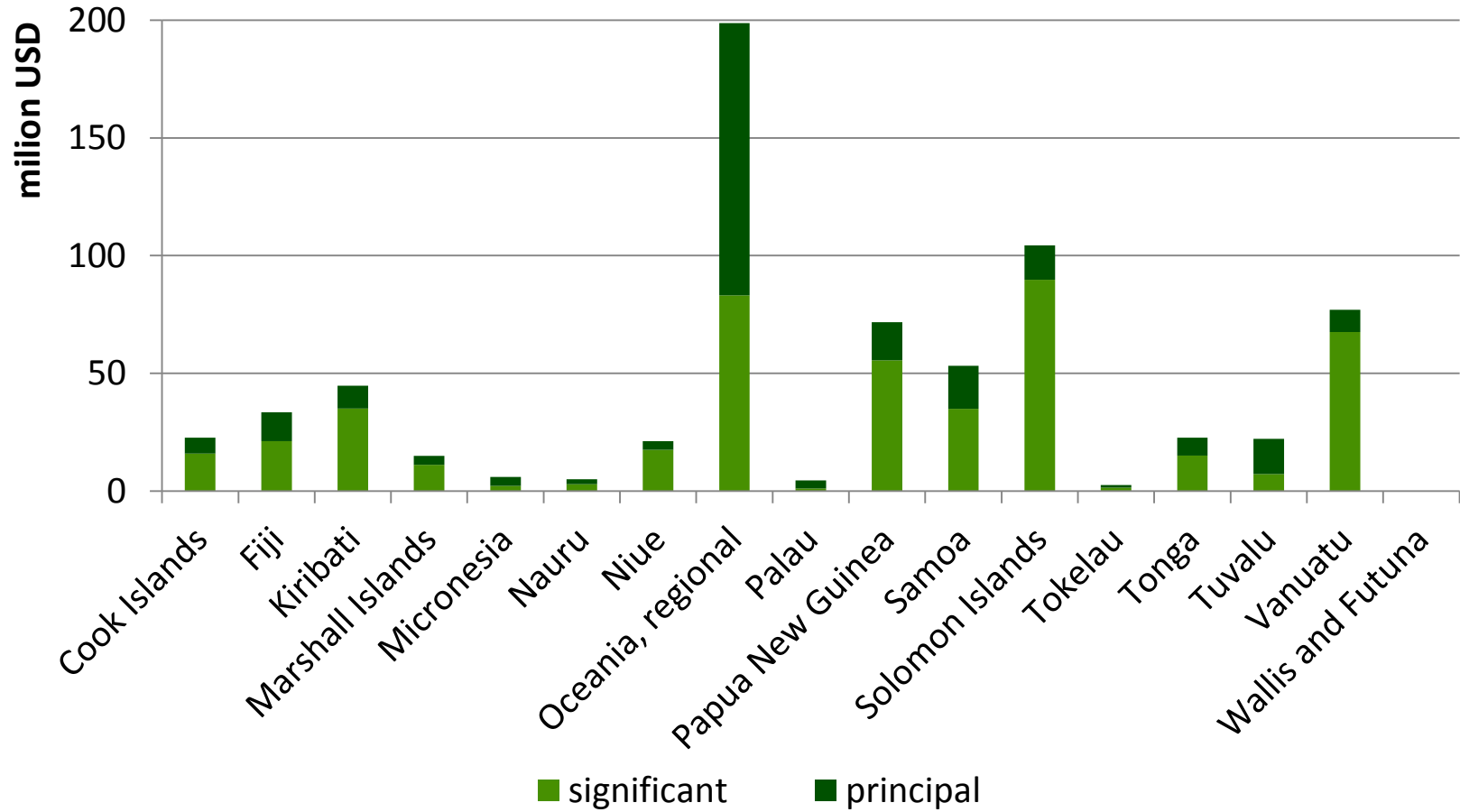
^{*} See e.g. *AdaptationWatch (2015). Toward Mutual Accountability.*

total adaptation aid to PICs



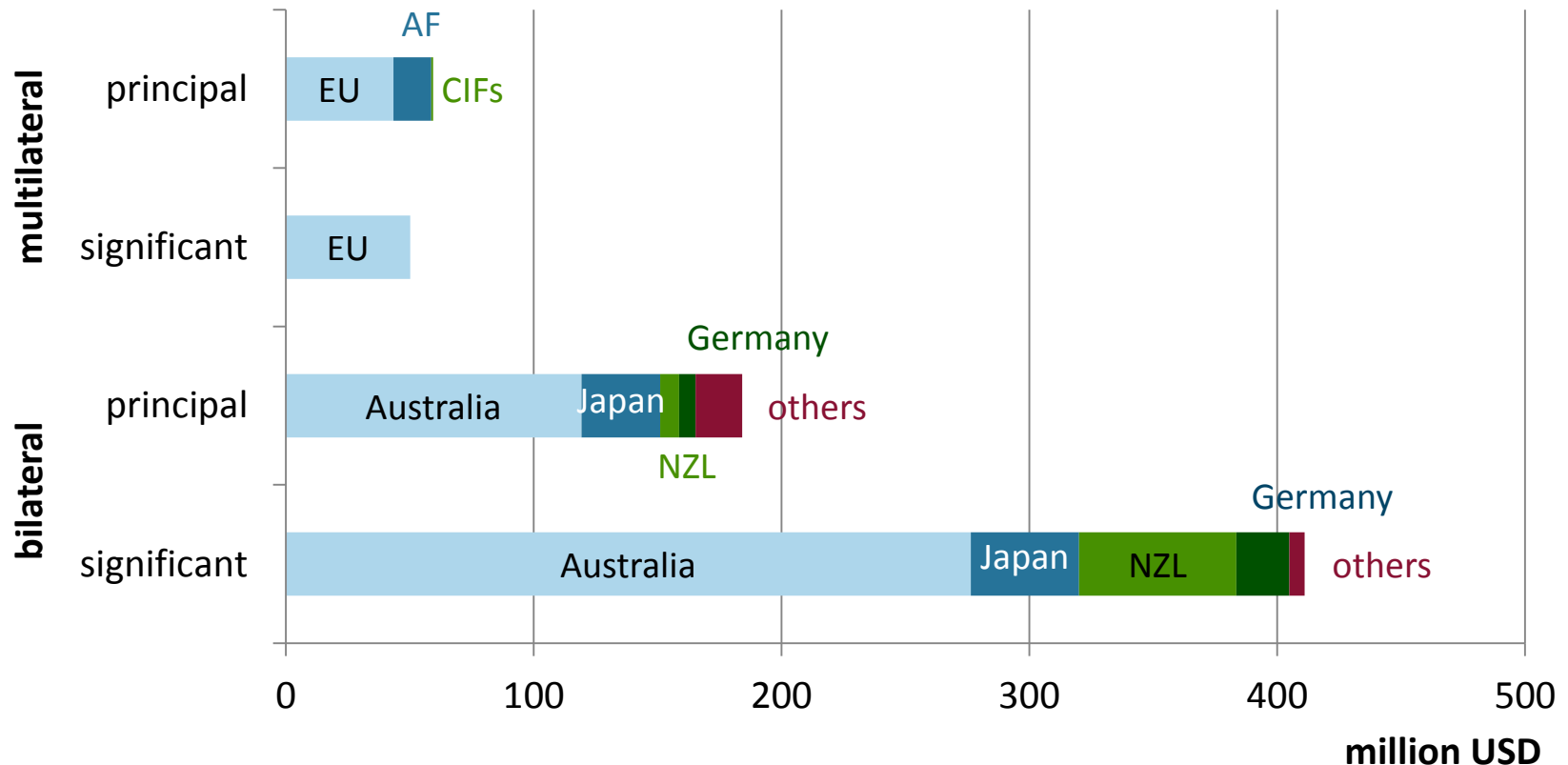
All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
based on the OECD Creditor Reporting System (<http://stats.oecd.org/>)

recipients of adaptation aid in PICs



All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
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providers of adaptation aid in PICs



EU = European Union; AF = Adaptation Fund;
CIFs = Climate Investment Funds; NZL = New Zealand

All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
based on the OECD Creditor Reporting System (<http://stats.oecd.org/>)

conclusions

- only first step
 - **imperfect data** relying on donors' own classification
 - limited information in the OECD data
- we need...
 - **scaled-up and predictable** adaptation aid
 - **clearer** definitions and **reporting** guidelines
 - monitoring of adaptation aid **within recipient countries**

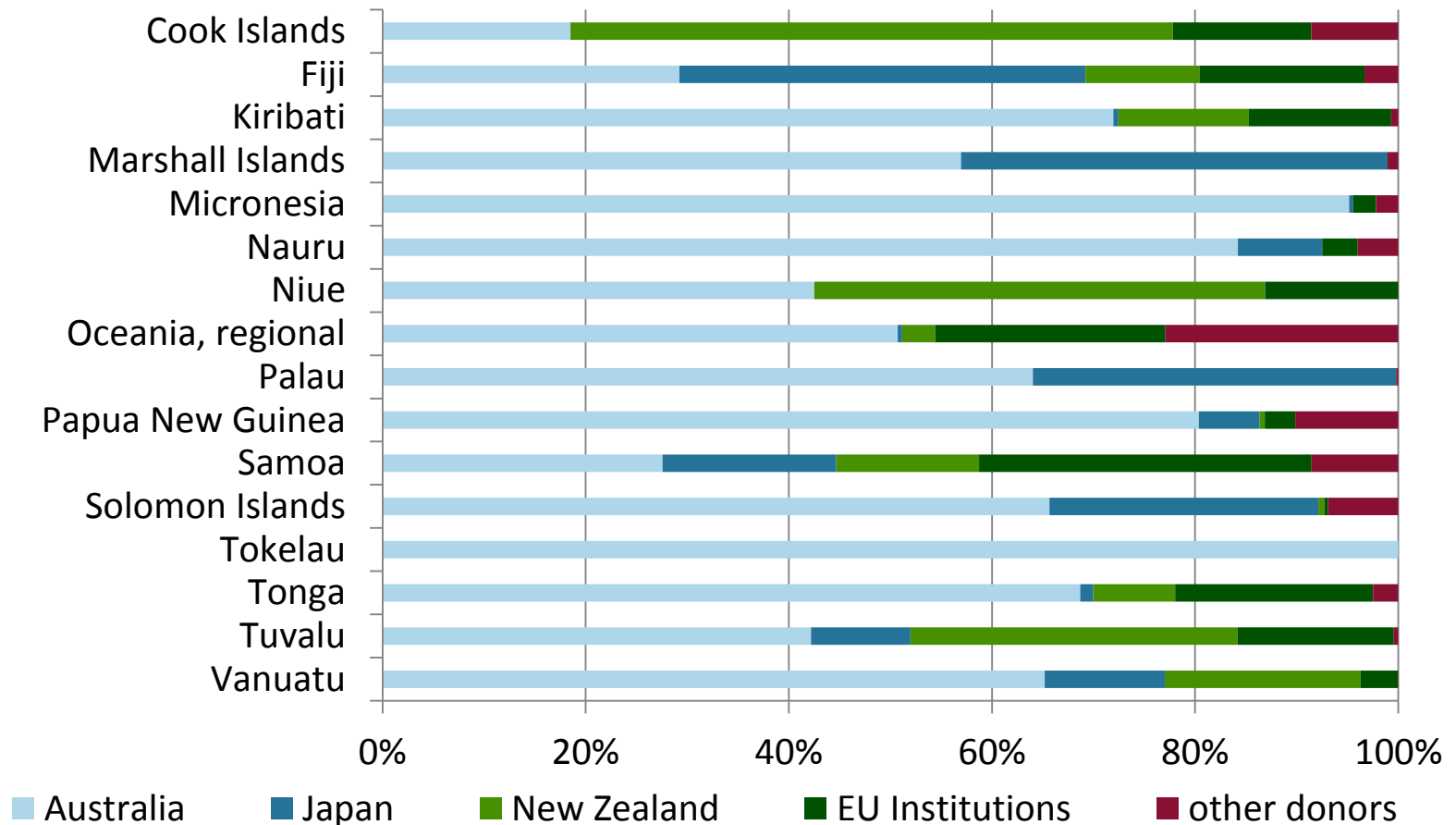
thank you!

carola.betzold@uantwerpen.be

For full paper, see <https://devpolicy.crawford.anu.edu.au/publications/discussion-papers>

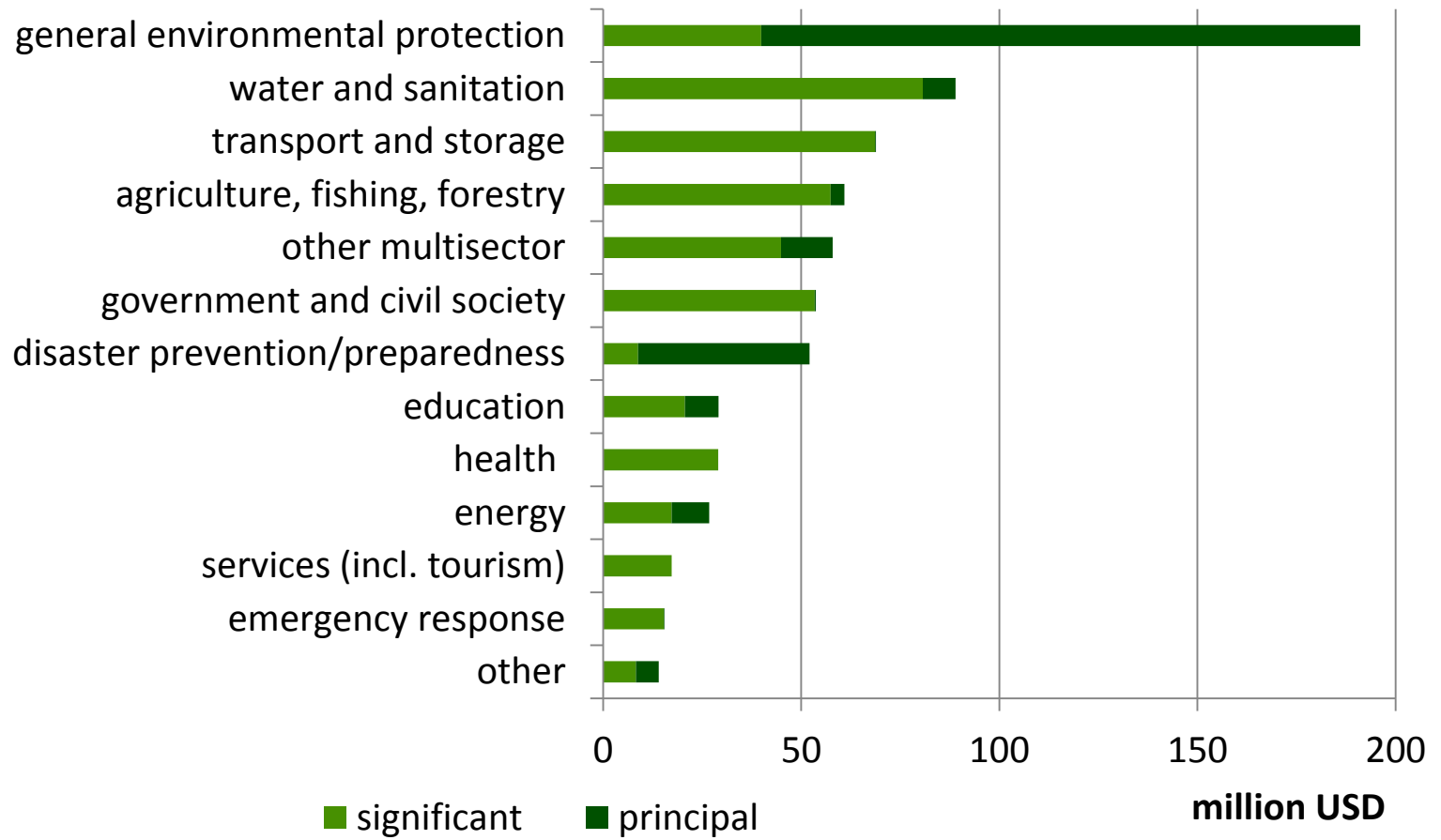
appendix

who gives adaptation aid to whom?



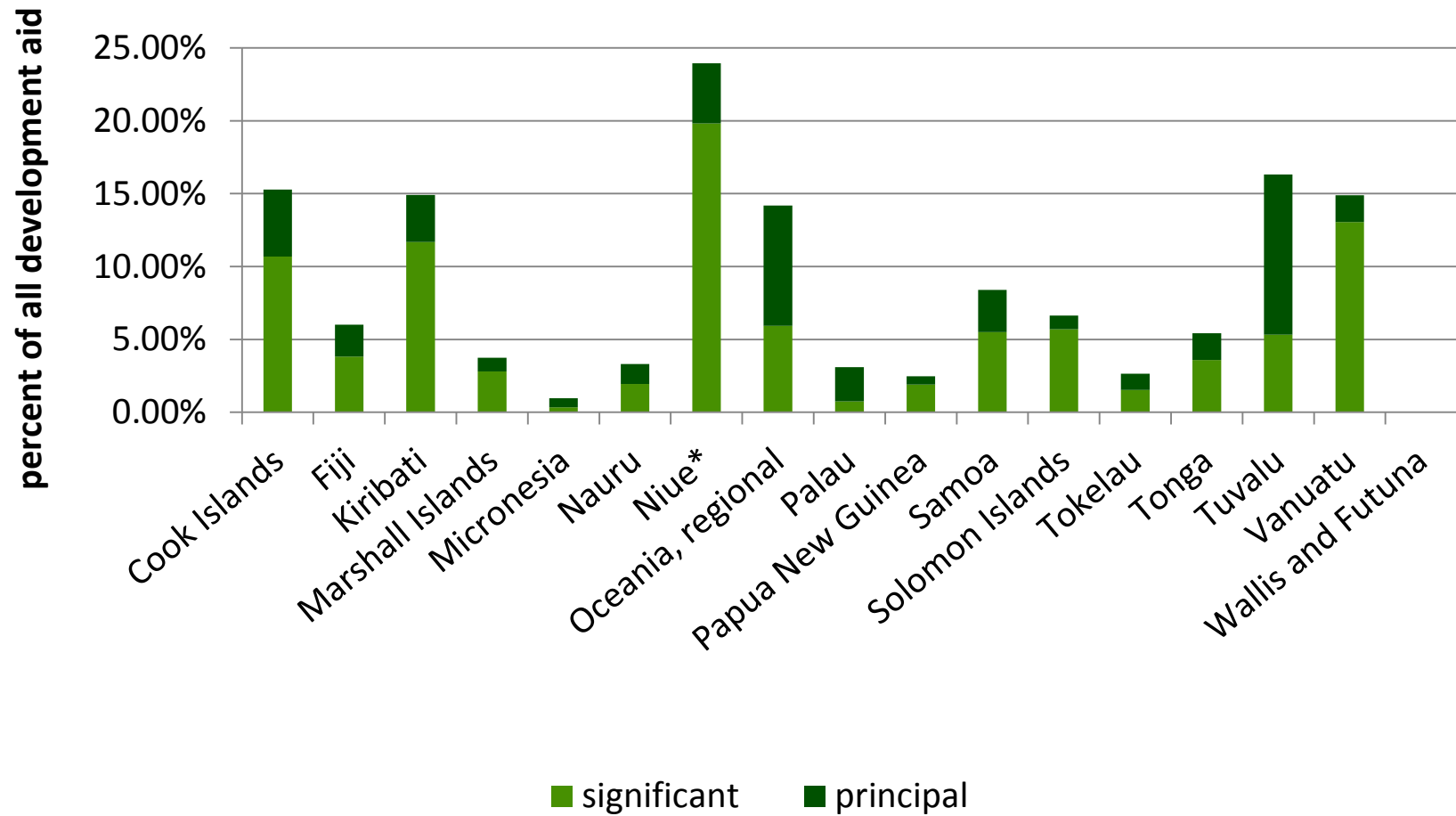
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adaptation aid by sectors



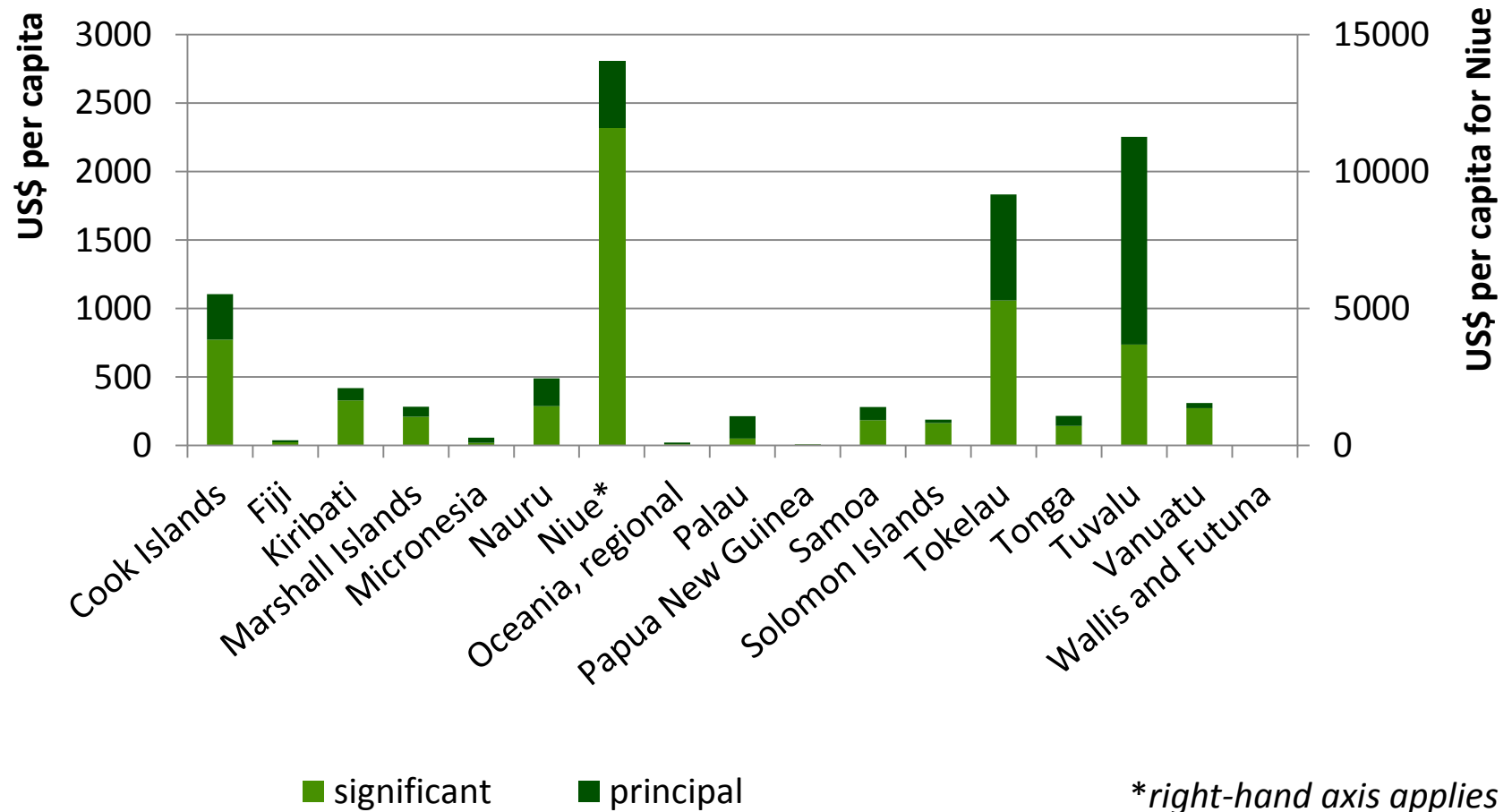
All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
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adaptation aid in percent of total aid



All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
based on the OECD Creditor Reporting System (<http://stats.oecd.org/>)

adaptation aid per capita



All figures are in constant 2013 US\$ and refer to **disbursements**;
based on the OECD Creditor Reporting System (<http://stats.oecd.org/>)